

# *ECONOMIC INDICATORS*

Prepared by  
The Office of Economic Research

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## FOREWORD

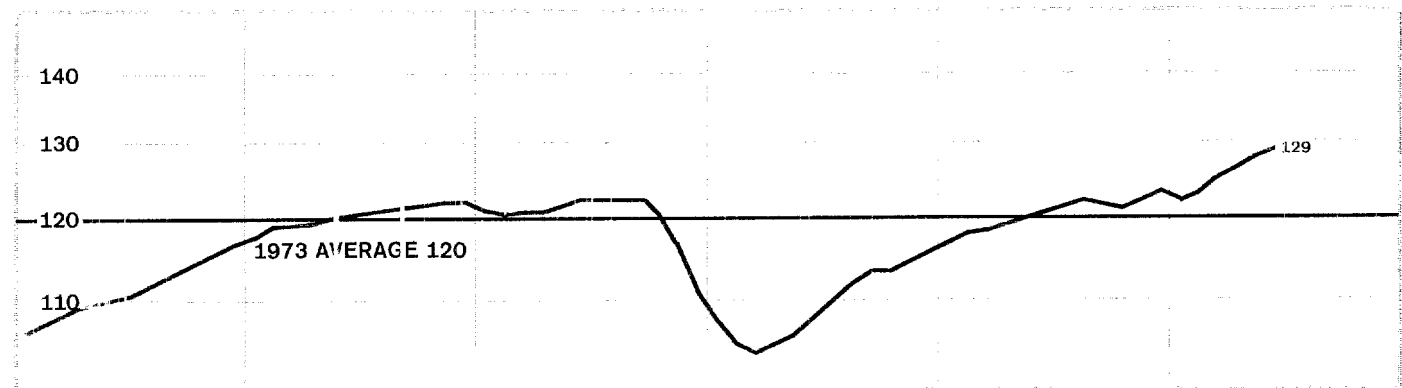
1. The **Economic Indicators** provide up-to-date information on changes in the domestic and external economic activities of the major non-Communist developed countries. To the extent possible, the **Economic Indicators** are updated from press ticker and Embassy reporting, so that the results are made available to the reader weeks—or sometimes months—before receipt of official statistical publications. US data are provided by US government agencies.

2. Source notes for the **Economic Indicators** will be published quarterly. The most recent data of publication is 20 April 1977. Comments and queries regarding the **Economic Indicators** are welcomed.

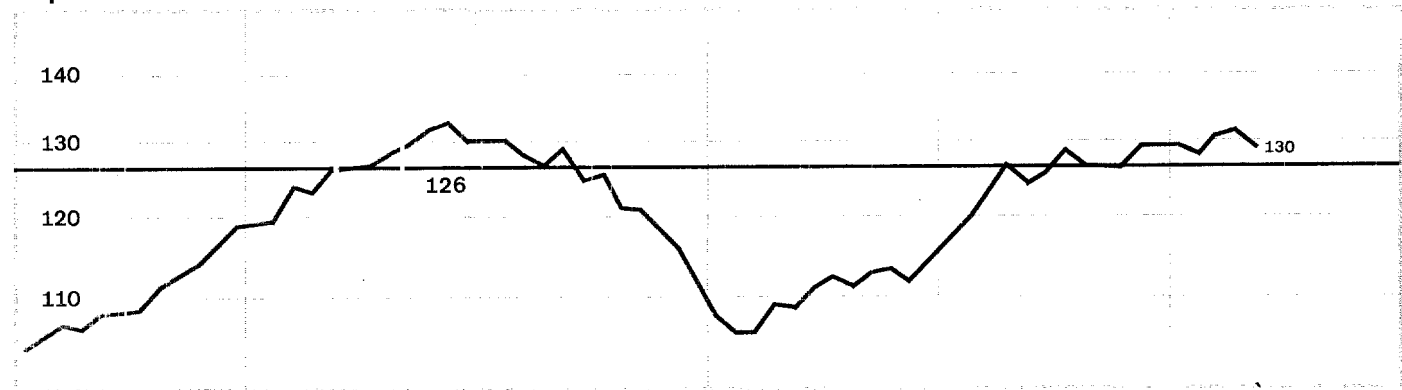
# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX: 1970=100, seasonally adjusted

## United States

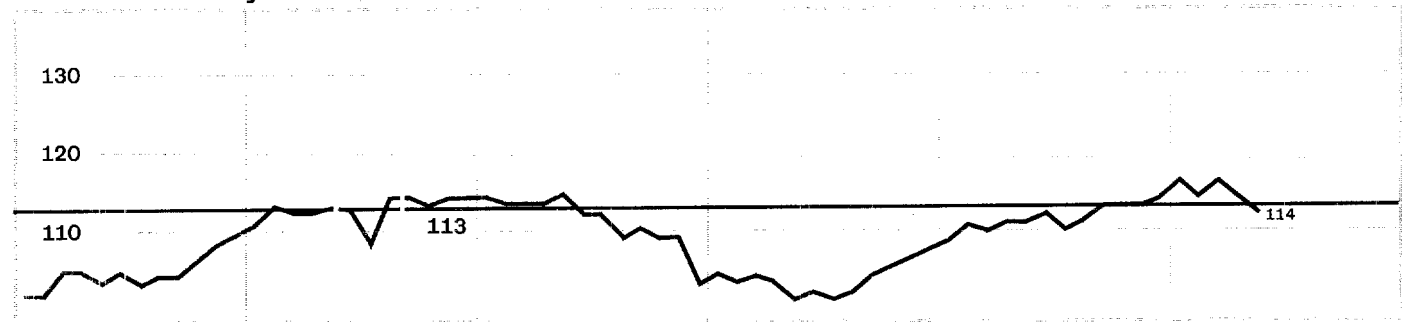
Semilogarithmic Scale



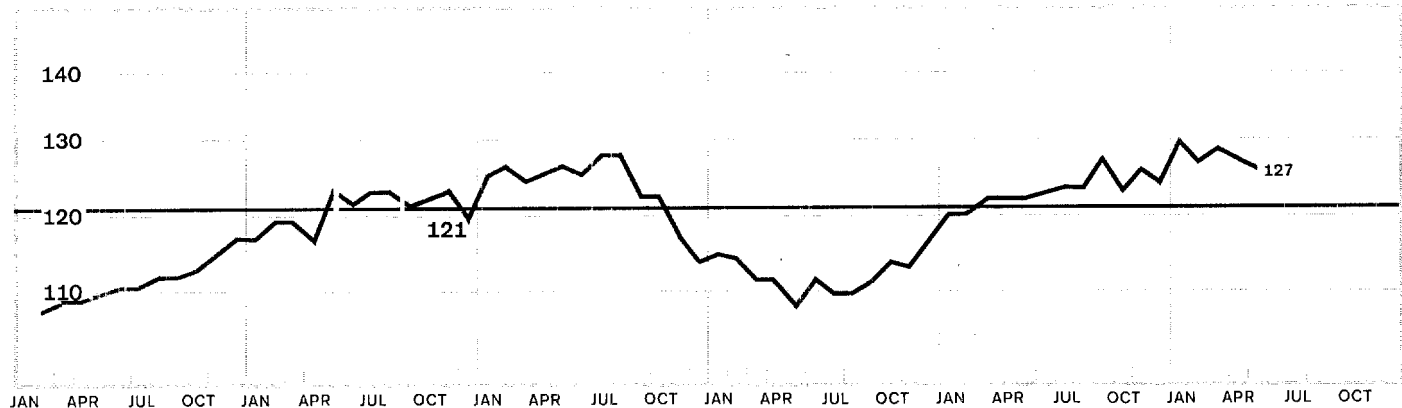
## Japan



## West Germany

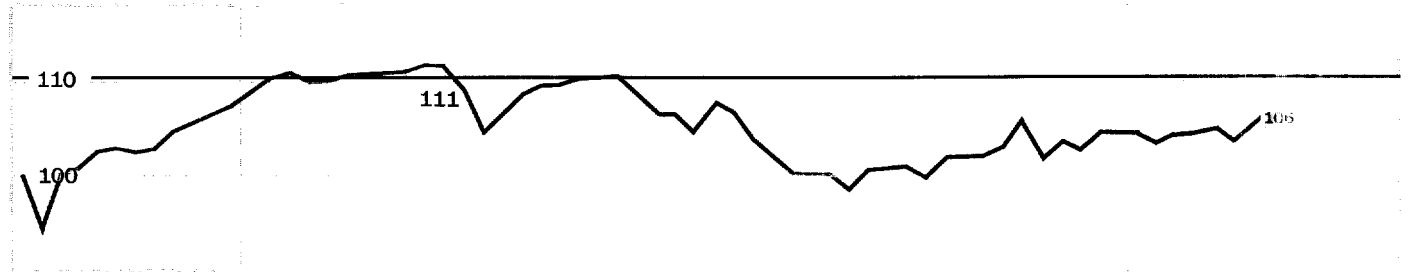


## France

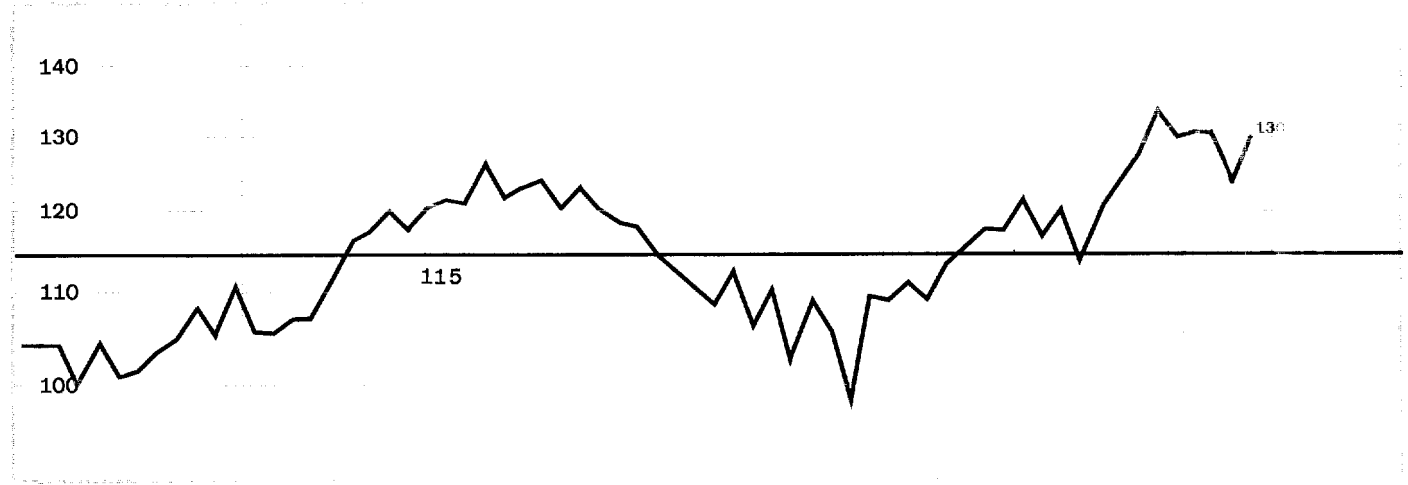


## United Kingdom

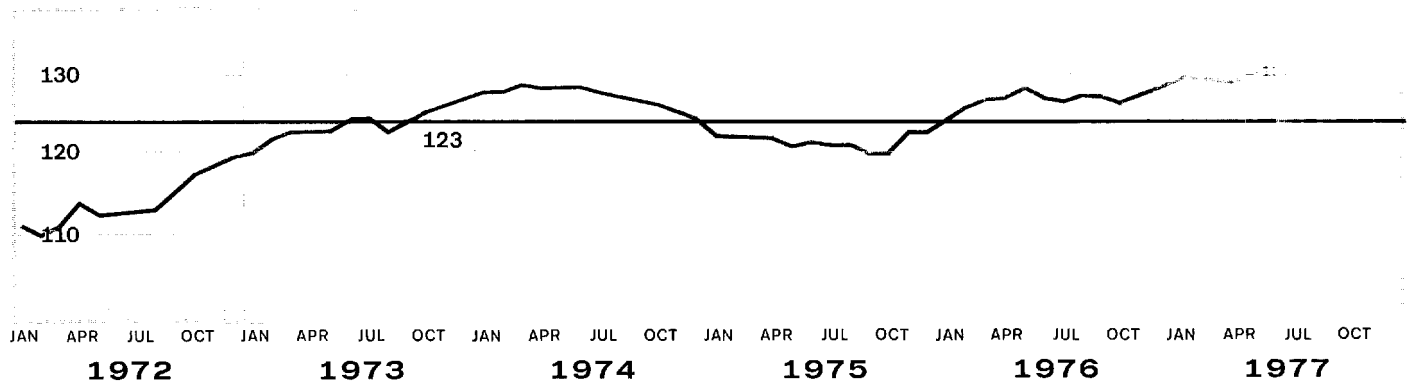
Semilogarithmic Scale



## Italy



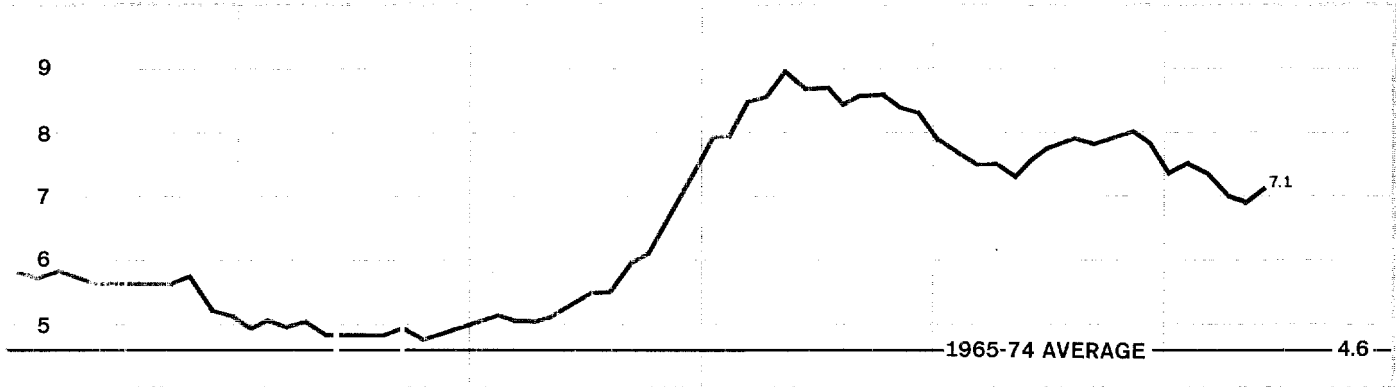
## Canada



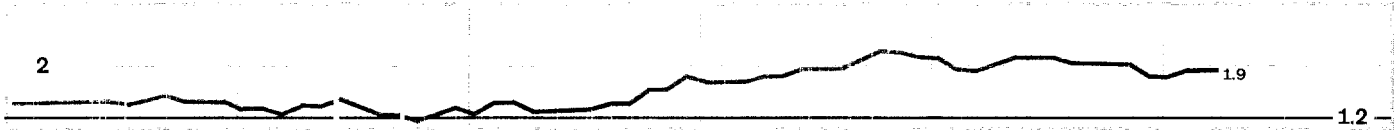
JAN		APR		JUL		OCT		JAN		APR		JUL		OCT		JAN		APR		JUL		OCT		JAN		APR		JUL		OCT					
1972						1973						1974						1975						1976						1977					
		LATEST MONTH		Percent Change from Previous Month		AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE SINCE						LATEST MONTH		Percent Change from Previous Month		AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE SINCE																			
						1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>1</sup>	1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>1</sup>																								
United States		JUN 77		0.7		3.7	6.5	12.4	United Kingdom		MAY 77		1.7		0.8	-0.6	1.5																		
Japan		MAY 77		-2.0		3.9	4.3	6.1	Italy		MAY 77		4.7		3.9	6.3	10.5																		
West Germany		MAY 77		-1.7		1.9	2.7	-2.3	Canada		MAY 77		1.0		4.1	3.0	5.0																		
France		MAY 77		-0.8		3.5	4.1	3.2																											

# **UNEMPLOYMENT PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE**

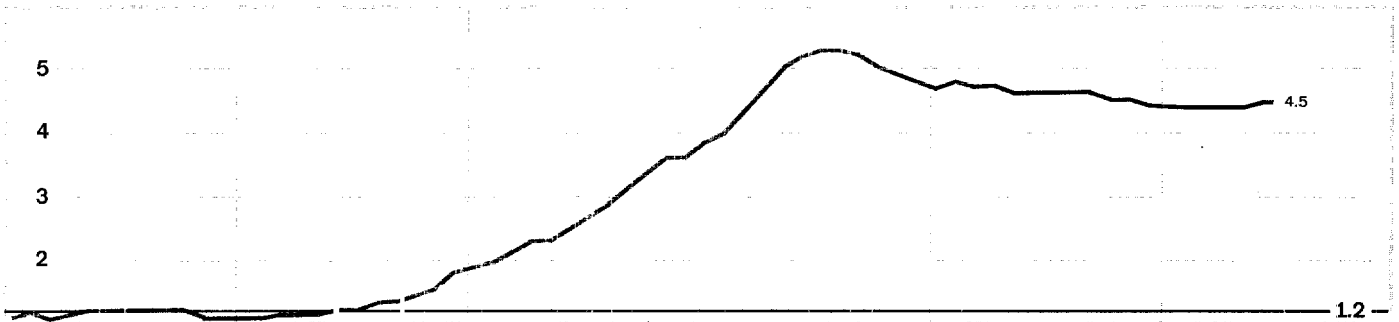
## **United States**



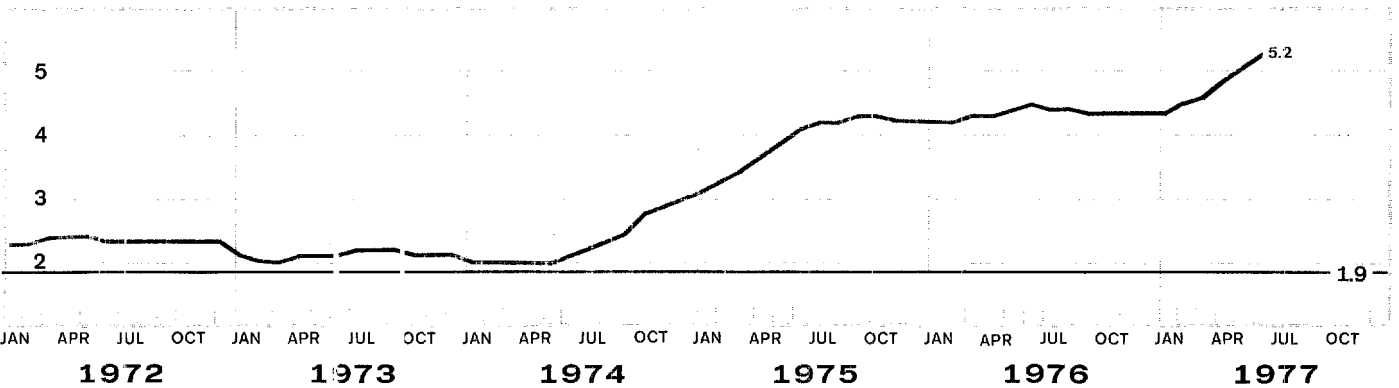
## **Japan**



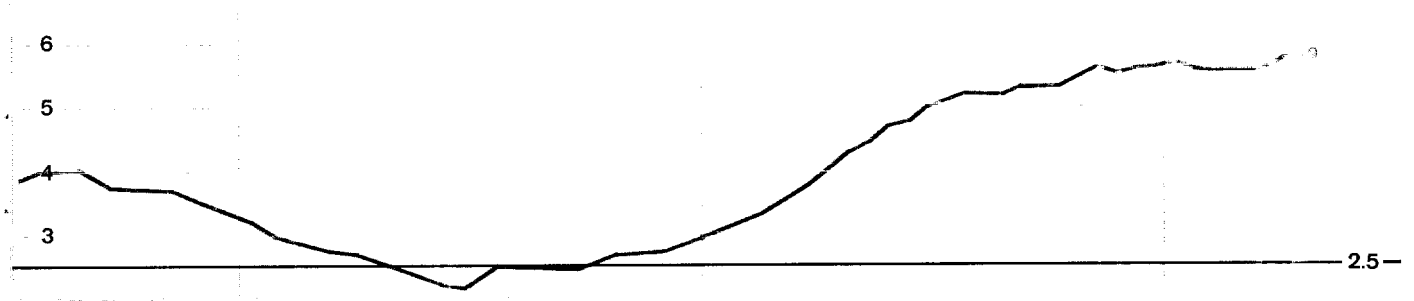
## **West Germany**



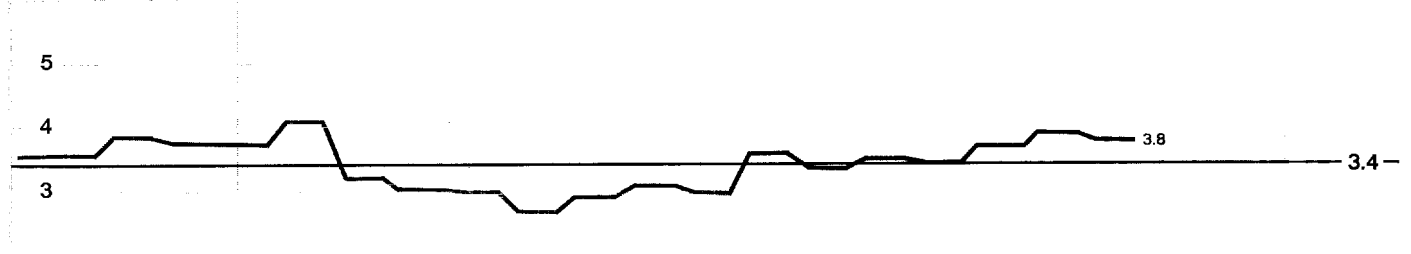
## **France**



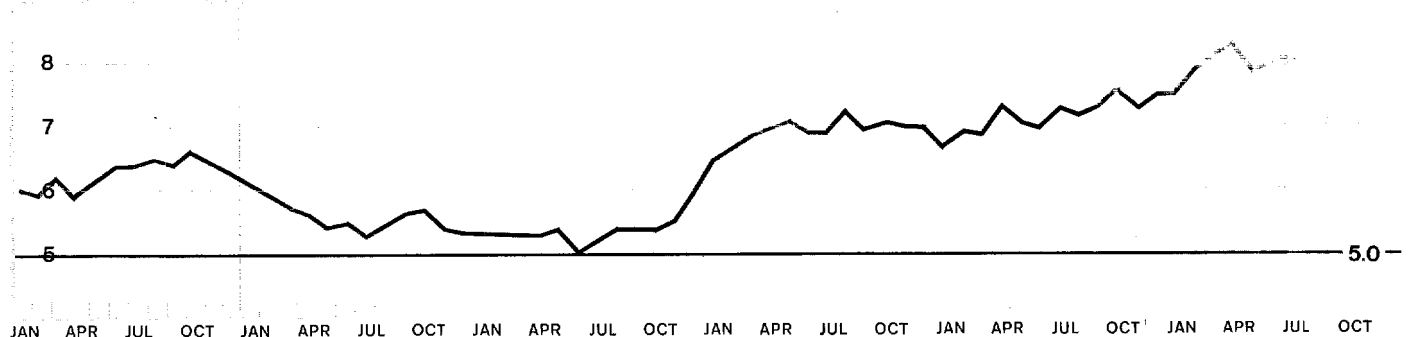
### United Kingdom



### Italy (quarterly)



### Canada



JAN APR JUL OCT JAN APR JUL OCT JAN APR JUL OCT JAN APR JUL OCT JAN APR JUL OCT  
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

### THOUSANDS OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED

		LATEST MONTH	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier		LATEST MONTH	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	JUN 77	6,962	7,171	7,064	United Kingdom	JUL 77	1,394	1,289
Japan	APR 77	1,020	1,090	1,000	Italy	76 IV	777	776
West Germany	JUN 77	1,034	1,051	998	Canada	JUN 77	847	856
France	JUN 77	1,150	967	1,003				

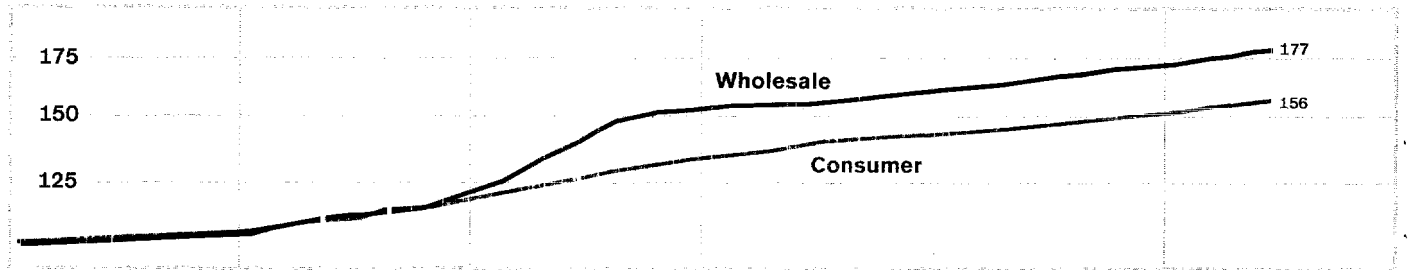
NOTE: Data are seasonally adjusted. Unemployment rates for France are estimated. The rates shown for Japan, Italy and Canada are roughly comparable to US rates. For 1975-77, the rates for France and the United Kingdom should be increased by 5 percent and 15 percent respectively, and those for West Germany decreased by 20 percent to be roughly comparable with US rates.

1293 1-11

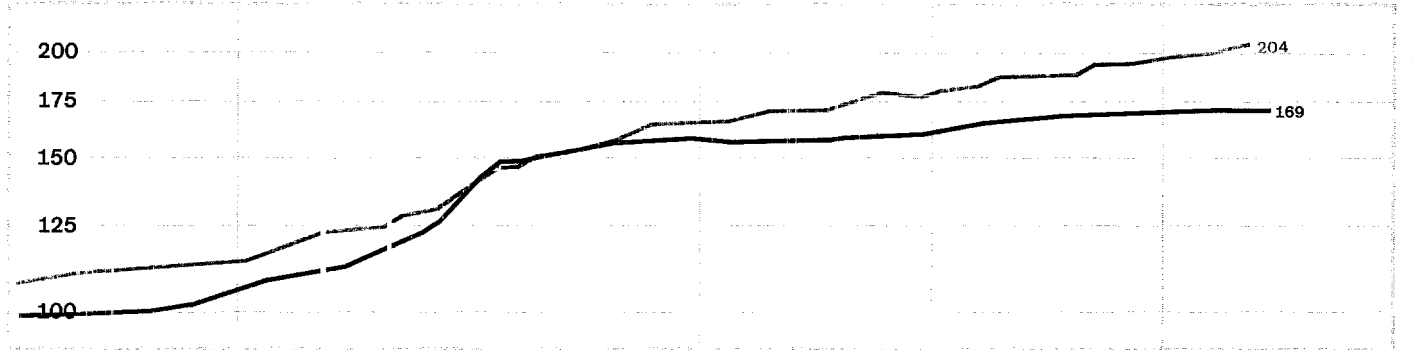
# DOMESTIC PRICES<sup>1</sup> INDEX: 1970=100

## United States

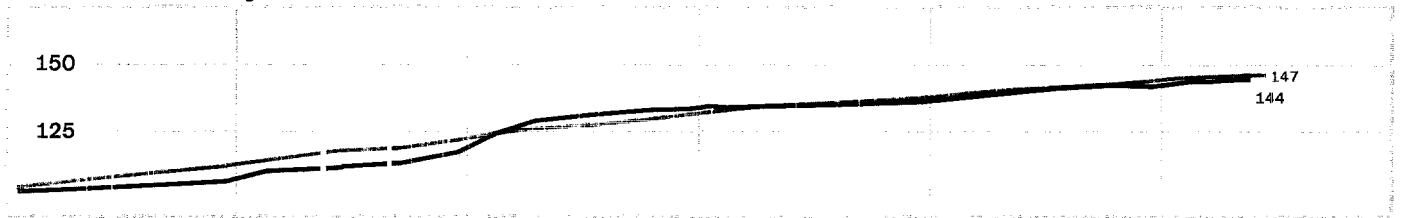
Semilogarithmic Scale



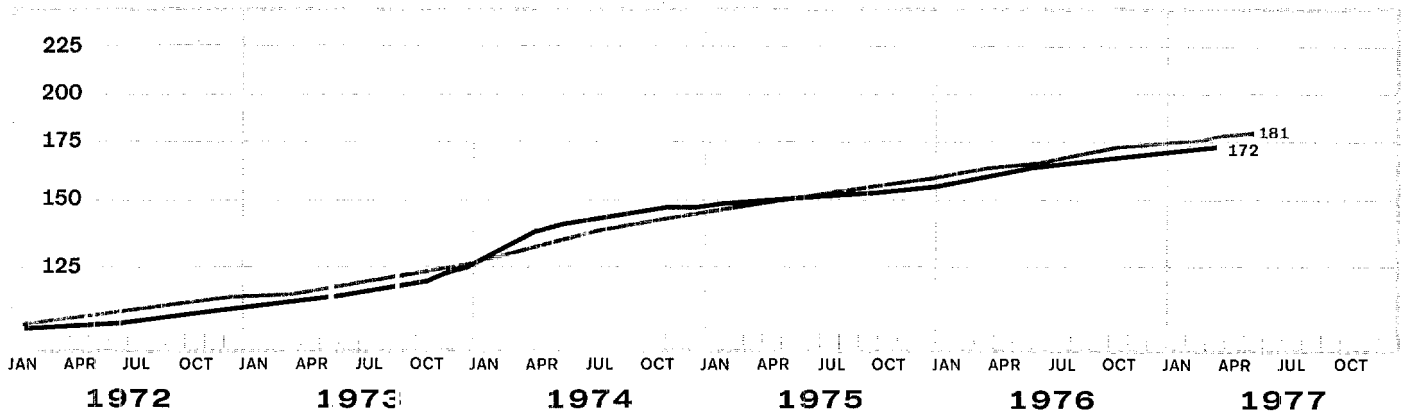
## Japan



## West Germany



## France

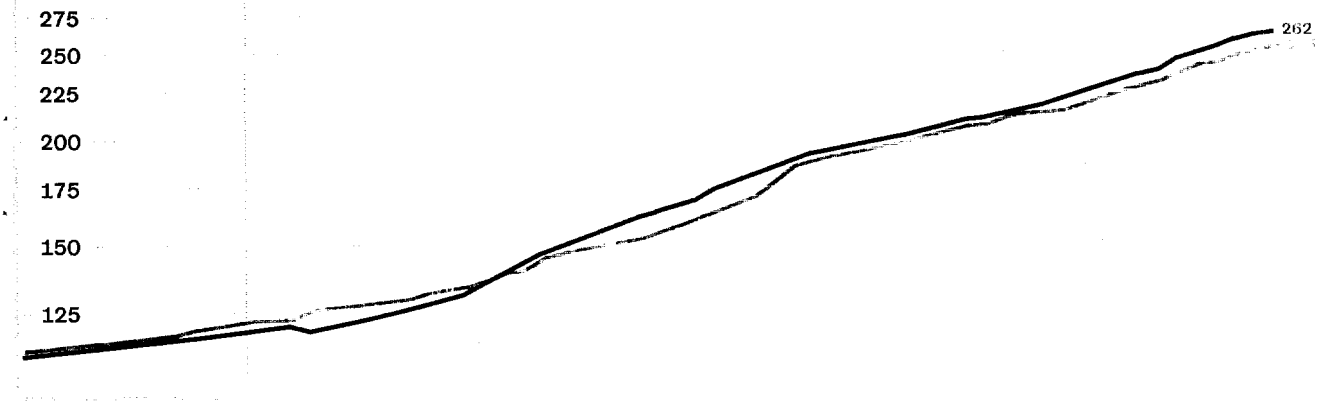
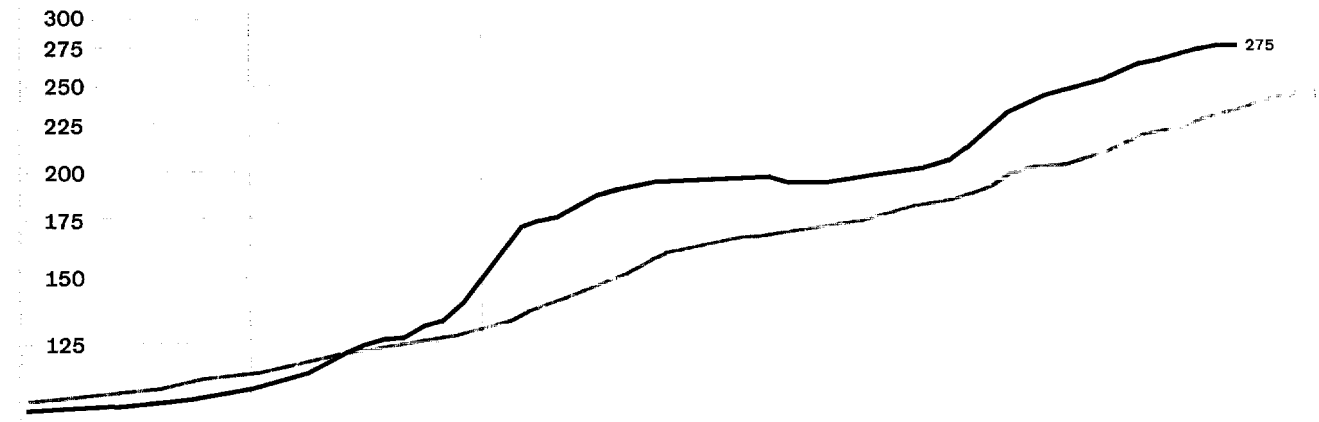
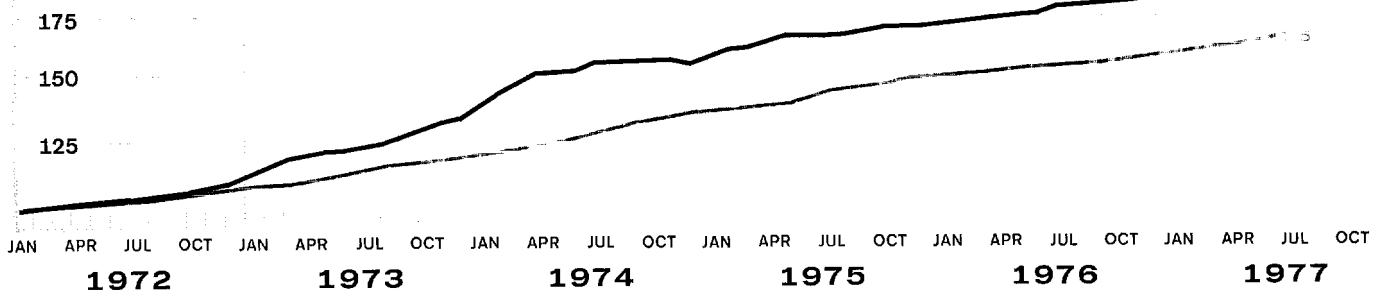


<sup>1</sup>Wholesale price indexes cover industrial goods.



**United Kingdom**

Semilogarithmic Scale

**Italy****Canada**

	LATEST MONTH	Percent Change from Previous Month	AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE SINCE			LATEST MONTH	Percent Change from Previous Month	AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE SINCE		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	JUN 77	0.2	8.5	7.3	6.4	United Kingdom	JUN 77	1.0	14.9	20.9
	JUN 77	0.7	6.6	6.9	8.3		JUN 77	1.0	14.2	17.7
Japan	JUN 77	-0.2	7.9	2.6	-0.7	Italy	APR 77	0.7	16.1	19.8
	MAY 77	0.9	10.9	9.3	13.5		JUN 77	0.9	13.3	20.1
West Germany	MAY 77	0.1	5.4	3.1	3.1	Canada	APR 77	0.3	10.2	10.1
	JUN 77	0.5	5.7	4.0	5.6		JUN 77	0.7	7.5	7.8
France	MAR 77	0.9	8.4	8.2	7.6					
	MAY 77	0.9	9.0	9.8	13.1					

**GNP <sup>1</sup>**

Approved For Release 2002/01/29 : CIA-RDP79B00457A000100090004-0

**RETAIL SALES****Constant Market Prices**

	Latest Quarter	Percent Change from Previous Quarter	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	Previous Quarter
United States	77 II	1.6	3.2	4.7	6.4
Japan	77 I	2.5	5.5	4.9	10.2
West Germany	76 IV	1.8	2.5	4.5	7.3
France	76 IV	0	3.9	4.9	0
United Kingdom	76 IV	2.1	2.0	2.6	8.8
Italy	76 IV	4.8	3.4	9.4	20.6
Canada	76 IV	-0.6	4.8	3.4	-2.5

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.**Constant Prices**

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>2</sup>
United States	May 77	0.4	3.6	8.5	8.7
Japan	Mar 77	-0.4	10.4	3.3	15.2
West Germany	Apr 77	-7.5	1.5	-1.8	-3.4
France	Apr 77	-7.1	-1.2	-2.1	-20.7
United Kingdom	Jun 77	0.1	0.8	-2.6	-4.0
Italy	Mar 77	0.2	2.9	-0.3	16.3
Canada	May 77	-0.1	4.3	2.5	-12.8

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.<sup>2</sup> Average for latest 3 months compared with average for previous 3 months.**FIXED INVESTMENT <sup>1</sup>****Non-residential; constant prices**

	Latest Quarter	Percent Change from Previous Quarter	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	Previous Quarter
United States	77 II	2.2	2.1	9.6	9.0
Japan	77 I	0.2	0.9	3.9	0.8
West Germany	76 IV	3.3	1.1	5.0	13.8
France	75 IV	8.8	4.2	2.9	40.1
United Kingdom	77 I	-2.4	-0.2	2.0	-9.2
Italy	76 IV	10.6	3.1	15.7	49.6
Canada	76 IV	8.5	6.8	5.1	38.7

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.**WAGES IN MANUFACTURING <sup>1</sup>**

	Latest Period	Percent Change from Previous Period	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>2</sup>
United States	May 77	0.8	7.5	7.8	7.3
Japan	Apr 77	-0.2	17.3	9.4	12.6
West Germany	77 I	4.0	9.6	7.7	17.1
France	77 I	2.3	14.1	13.9	9.5
United Kingdom	May 77	0.5	15.8	4.1	3.8
Italy	Apr 77	0.3	20.5	34.9	38.2
Canada	Apr 77	0.8	11.4	11.6	13.4

<sup>1</sup> Hourly earnings (seasonally adjusted) for the United States, Japan, and Canada; hourly wage rates for others. West German and French data refer to the beginning of the quarter.<sup>2</sup> Average for latest 3 months compared with that for previous 3 months.**MONEY MARKET RATES**

				Percent Rate of Interest		
Representative rates		Latest Date		1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier	1 Month Earlier
United States	Commerical paper	Jul 27	5.38	5.40	4.83	5.39
Japan	Call money	Jul 29	5.75	7.25	5.13	5.63
West Germany	Interbank loans (3 months)	Jul 27	4.12	4.48	4.58	4.22
France	Call money	Jul 29	8.63	8.75	9.00	8.75
United Kingdom	Sterling interbank loans (3 months)	Jul 27	7.74	11.23	7.90	7.78
Canada	Finance paper	Jul 27	7.28	9.42	7.75	7.12
Eurodollars	Three-month deposits	Jul 27	5.78	5.76	5.34	5.80

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# EXPORT PRICES

US \$

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	Mar 77	0.8	10.1	6.5	3.5
Japan	Apr 77	1.7	11.0	18.4	14.7
West Germany	May 77	1.0	11.5	12.1	6.6
France	May 77	0.9	11.3	7.1	3.6
United Kingdom	Jun 77	0.4	10.7	15.0	10.6
Italy	Mar 77	0.5	11.3	16.9	16.7
Canada	Apr 77	2.9	10.1	10.9	24.7

# National Currency

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	Mar 77	0.8	10.1	6.5	3.5
Japan	Apr 77	0.1	6.7	9.2	-7.3
West Germany	May 77	0.1	4.6	3.1	-1.7
France	May 77	0.6	9.5	12.8	1.3
United Kingdom	Jun 77	0.4	16.2	17.9	10.0
Italy	Mar 77	-1.1	16.8	22.9	17.1
Canada	Apr 77	2.9	8.5	7.2	7.1

# IMPORT PRICES

National Currency

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	Mar 77	2.7	14.0	9.5	22.3
Japan	Apr 77	-7.0	10.6	-4.1	-23.8
West Germany	May 77	-0.5	4.5	2.1	1.2
France	May 77	-0.5	10.5	17.4	2.5
United Kingdom	Jun 77	0.7	19.8	16.9	8.0
Italy	Mar 77	-1.9	21.2	24.6	25.8
Canada	Apr 77	1.1	9.3	8.5	10.1

# OFFICIAL RESERVES

	Latest Month	Billion US \$	Billion US \$		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier
United States	Apr 77	18.9	14.5	17.4	18.7
Japan	May 77	17.3	4.1	15.2	16.8
West Germany	Apr 77	34.8	8.8	34.4	34.4
France	Mar 77	9.8	4.4	11.1	9.7
United Kingdom	Jun 77	11.6	2.8	5.3	9.7
Italy	Sep 76	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.2
Canada	May 77	5.2	4.3	5.8	5.3

# CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE <sup>1</sup>

	Latest Period	Million US \$	Cumulative (Million US \$)		
			1977	1976	Change
United States <sup>2</sup>	77 I	-4,317	-4,317	540	-4,857
Japan	May 77	120	2,237	409	1,828
West Germany	Jun 77	340	2,201	1,894	307
France	77 I	-1,660	-1,660	-1,316	-345
United Kingdom	77 I	-502	-502	-466	-36
Italy	76 IV	-882	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Canada	77 I	-1,624	-1,624	-1,911	287

<sup>1</sup> Converted to US dollars at the current market rates of exchange.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted.

# BASIC BALANCE <sup>1</sup>

Current and Long-Term-Capital Transactions

	Latest Period	Million US \$	Cumulative (Million US \$)		
			1977	1976	Change
United States			No longer published <sup>2</sup>		
Japan	May 77	-120	1,178	775	403
West Germany	May 77	-268	-612	1,110	-1,721
France	77 I	-1,351	-1,351	-2,015	663
United Kingdom	76 IV	-205	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Italy	76 III	779	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Canada	77 I	-583	-583	882	-1,465

<sup>1</sup> Converted to US dollars at the current market rates of exchange.

<sup>2</sup> As recommended by the Advisory Committee on the Presentation of Balance of Payments Statistics, the Department of Commerce no longer publishes a basic balance.

# EXCHANGE RATES

Spot Rate  
As of 29 Jul 77

	US \$ Per Unit	Percent Change from			
		19 Mar 73	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier	22 Jul 77
Japan (yen)	0.0038	-1.26	10.21	3.79	-0.64
West Germany (Deutsche mark)	0.4365	23.27	11.09	2.60	1.46
France (franc)	0.2052	-6.88	0.92	1.69	-1.01
United Kingdom (pound sterling)	1.7365	-29.44	-2.64	1.08	0.98
Italy (lira)	0.0011	-35.93	-5.26	0.53	-0.09
Canada (dollar)	0.9351	-6.27	-8.76	-2.11	-0.85

# TRADE-WEIGHTED EXCHANGE RATES <sup>1</sup>

As of 29 Jul 77

	Percent Change from			
	19 Mar 73	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier	22 Jul 77
United States	5.65	0.66	-0.15	0.65
Japan	4.22	12.02	3.57	-0.41
West Germany	326.68	7.81	1.93	-0.89
France	-7.65	-3.45	0.88	-0.33
United Kingdom	-30.35	-5.25	0.61	1.72
Italy	-38.99	-9.32	-0.65	0.73
Canada	-4.30	-9.36	-2.45	-0.77

<sup>1</sup> Weighting is based on each listed country's trade with 16 other industrialized countries to reflect the competitive impact of exchange rate variations among the major currencies.

Developed Countries: Direction of Trade <sup>1</sup>

Million US \$

	Exports to (f.o.b.)						Imports from (c.i.f.)					
	World	Big Seven	Other OECD	OPEC <sup>2</sup>	Communist	Other	World	Big Seven	Other OECD	OPEC <sup>2</sup>	Communist	Other
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
1974 .....	97,908	45,884	16,870	6,690	2,258	26,206	107,997	53,332	10,912	17,256	1,078	25,419
1975 .....	107,191	46,941	16,180	10,768	3,421	29,881	103,414	49,807	8,818	18,371	1,253	25,165
1976 .....	114,977	51,298	17,607	12,552	3,935	29,605	129,565	60,387	9,738	24,995	1,572	32,873
1st Qtr .....	27,350	12,184	4,159	2,751	1,144	7,122	29,339	13,717	2,479	5,570	356	7,217
2d Qtr .....	29,675	13,383	4,527	3,113	1,036	7,636	31,650	15,247	2,491	5,582	333	7,997
3d Qtr .....	27,437	11,944	4,114	3,103	850	7,426	33,734	16,693	2,401	7,156	423	7,061
4th Qtr .....	30,535	13,787	4,807	3,585	905	7,421	34,842	14,730	2,367	6,687	460	10,598
1977												
1st Qtr .....	29,438	13,681	4,602	3,602	951	7,162	37,361	16,070	2,745	8,324	397	9,825
Apr .....	10,548	4,686	1,613	1,080	352	2,817	13,249	5,714	873	3,060	152	3,450
<b>JAPAN</b>												
1974 .....	54,430	19,101	7,477	5,446	3,915	18,541	62,046	18,780	7,303	19,965	3,119	12,879
1975 .....	54,812	16,567	6,091	8,406	5,283	18,475	57,856	16,929	6,084	19,427	3,383	12,033
1976 .....	67,314	22,406	8,588	9,277	5,049	22,044	64,895	17,534	7,778	21,877	2,926	14,780
1st Qtr .....	14,419	4,848	1,827	1,872	1,289	4,593	14,832	4,083	1,696	5,213	671	3,169
2d Qtr .....	16,411	5,402	2,092	2,271	1,348	5,318	15,903	4,347	1,943	5,400	677	3,536
3d Qtr .....	17,512	5,897	2,272	2,476	1,135	5,762	16,818	4,497	2,137	5,406	747	4,031
4th Qtr .....	18,912	5,259	2,397	2,659	1,277	6,370	17,342	4,607	2,002	5,858	831	4,044
1977												
1st Qtr .....	17,911	5,848	2,449	2,459	1,409	5,746	17,452	4,717	1,845	6,246	801	3,843
Apr .....	6,810	2,241	846	967	464	2,352	5,766	1,537	664	1,776	298	1,491
<b>WEST GERMANY</b>												
1974 .....	89,118	31,998	37,605	4,268	6,884	9,433	68,962	23,762	26,079	8,406	3,209	7,506
1975 .....	90,013	23,331	36,407	6,777	9,029	9,519	74,986	27,085	27,755	8,228	4,167	7,751
1976 .....	101,919	31,372	41,720	8,231	8,575	10,091	88,230	31,008	31,351	9,718	5,050	11,103
1st Qtr .....	22,417	7,855	9,437	1,705	2,064	1,406	20,147	6,790	7,114	2,189	1,046	3,008
2d Qtr .....	24,570	8,147	10,019	1,832	1,771	2,801	21,571	7,478	7,778	2,222	1,127	2,966
3d Qtr .....	26,117	8,134	10,445	2,235	2,385	2,948	21,792	8,136	7,900	2,575	1,550	1,631
4th Qtr .....	28,815	9,236	11,819	2,459	2,355	2,936	24,720	8,604	8,559	2,731	1,327	3,499
1977												
1st Qtr .....	27,814	9,281	11,609	2,307	2,156	2,451	24,084	8,465	8,828	2,578	1,270	2,943
Apr .....	9,210	3,058	3,849	799	694	830	7,991	2,892	2,949	756	828	966
<b>FRANCE</b>												
1974 .....	46,318	19,345	15,245	3,164	1,874	6,760	52,820	22,040	13,874	8,848	1,547	6,511
1975 .....	53,015	19,959	15,183	4,952	3,094	9,817	54,238	23,040	14,350	9,448	1,591	5,809
1976 .....	55,680	22,438	16,081	5,080	3,558	8,523	64,255	27,750	16,894	11,359	2,384	5,868
1st Qtr .....	13,639	5,524	3,921	1,240	917	2,037	15,529	6,567	4,157	2,817	595	1,393
2d Qtr .....	14,769	5,911	4,395	1,222	1,059	2,182	16,187	7,149	4,324	2,610	593	1,511
3d Qtr .....	12,409	4,922	3,446	1,292	729	2,020	14,840	6,431	3,733	2,746	577	1,352
4th Qtr .....	14,863	6,081	4,319	1,326	853	2,284	17,699	7,603	4,680	3,185	619	1,612
1977												
Jan-Feb .....	9,644	3,938	2,852	873	499	1,482	11,278	4,659	3,044	2,023	367	1,185
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>												
1974 .....	37,163	11,765	17,006	2,567	1,197	4,625	54,510	18,272	18,253	8,020	1,849	8,116
1975 .....	41,731	12,339	16,515	4,553	1,480	6,844	53,147	18,301	18,274	6,962	1,771	7,839
1976 .....	46,352	14,026	17,803	5,132	1,625	7,768	56,224	19,332	19,271	7,291	2,240	8,090
1st Qtr .....	11,615	3,409	4,414	1,238	433	2,121	13,639	4,357	4,975	1,825	510	1,972
2d Qtr .....	11,561	3,531	4,379	1,254	422	1,974	14,133	5,058	4,626	1,738	590	2,121
3d Qtr .....	11,082	3,437	4,186	1,265	389	1,812	13,861	4,746	4,573	1,891	597	2,054
4th Qtr .....	12,083	3,649	4,821	1,376	381	1,861	14,591	5,171	5,097	1,836	543	1,944
1977												
1st Qtr .....	13,151	4,008	5,145	1,516	413	2,068	15,575	5,786	5,068	1,784	514	2,423
Apr .....	4,427	1,264	1,754	531	152	726	5,064	1,875	1,666	501	185	837

Developed Countries: Direction of Trade <sup>1</sup>  
(Continued)

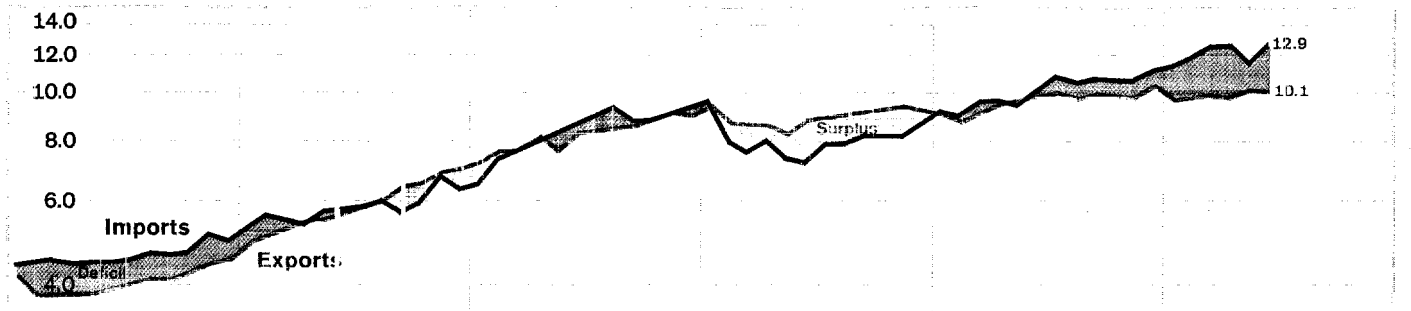
Million US \$

	Exports to (f.o.b.)						Imports from (c.i.f.)					
	World	Big Seven	Other OECD	OPEC <sup>2</sup>	Com-munist	Other	World	Big Seven	Other OECD	OPEC <sup>2</sup>	Com-munist	Other
<b>ITALY</b>												
1974 .....	30,261	13,796	7,681	2,427	1,721	4,636	40,977	18,003	7,216	9,313	1,944	4,501
1975 .....	34,230	15,345	7,468	3,710	2,895	4,812	37,793	17,072	6,367	6,993	2,304	5,057
1976 .....	35,364	16,698	8,276	4,165	2,591	3,634	41,789	18,585	7,759	8,124	3,000	4,321
1st Qtr .....	7,398	3,513	1,713	811	597	764	9,092	4,063	1,708	1,816	608	897
2d Qtr .....	8,705	4,157	2,040	958	623	927	10,716	4,786	1,918	2,106	744	1,162
3d Qtr .....	9,398	4,505	2,191	1,056	656	990	10,335	4,497	1,860	2,029	792	1,157
4th Qtr .....	9,863	4,523	2,332	1,340	715	953	11,646	5,239	2,273	2,173	856	1,105
1977												
1st Qtr .....	9,668	4,520	2,264	1,236	655	993	11,299	4,964	2,130	2,166	720	1,319
<b>CANADA</b>												
1974 .....	32,904	27,092	2,004	548	659	2,601	33,309	26,727	1,777	2,698	257	1,850
1975 .....	32,201	26,582	1,689	700	1,153	2,077	35,435	27,887	1,621	3,174	310	2,443
1976 .....	36,840	30,783	2,077	928	1,259	1,793	38,705	31,118	2,034	3,154	369	2,030
1st Qtr .....	8,422	7,103	381	167	328	443	9,404	7,572	473	868	87	404
2d Qtr .....	9,964	8,408	480	184	346	546	10,244	8,174	683	930	96	361
3d Qtr .....	9,112	7,465	576	270	349	452	9,378	7,417	473	715	96	677
4th Qtr .....	9,342	7,807	640	307	236	352	9,679	7,955	405	642	90	587
1977												
1st Qtr .....	9,670	8,201	524	23047	231	484	10,025	8,164	406	772	90	593

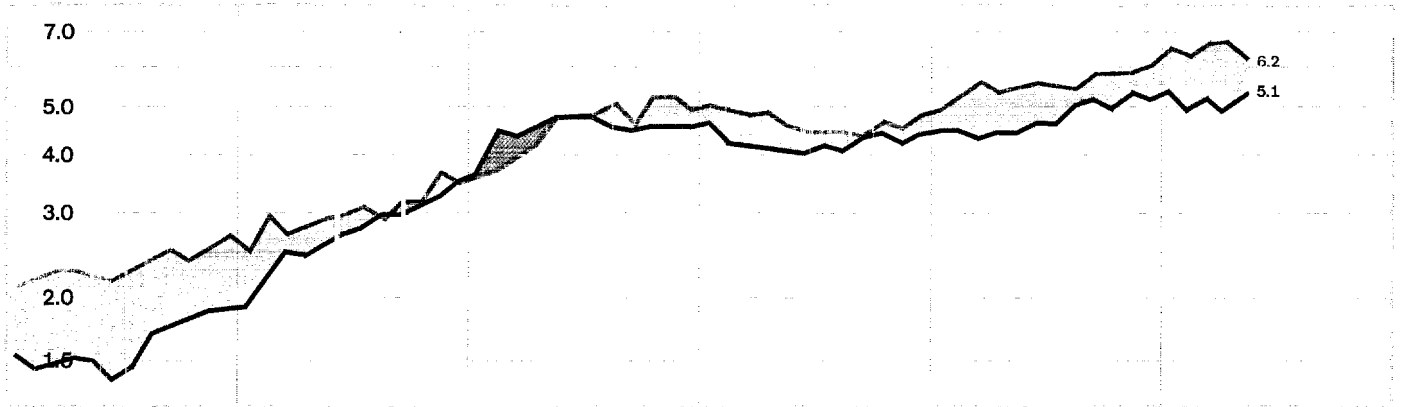
<sup>1</sup> Data are unadjusted. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.<sup>2</sup> Including Gabon.

# FOREIGN TRADE BILLION US \$, f.o.b., seasonally adjusted

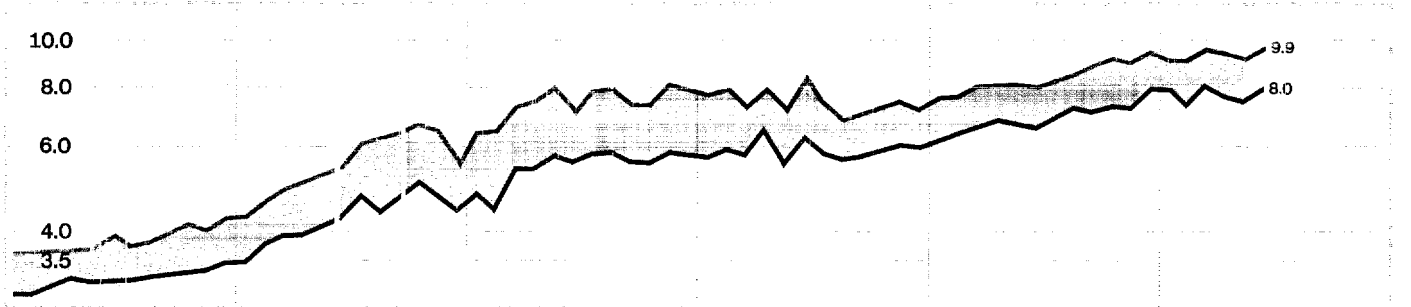
## United States



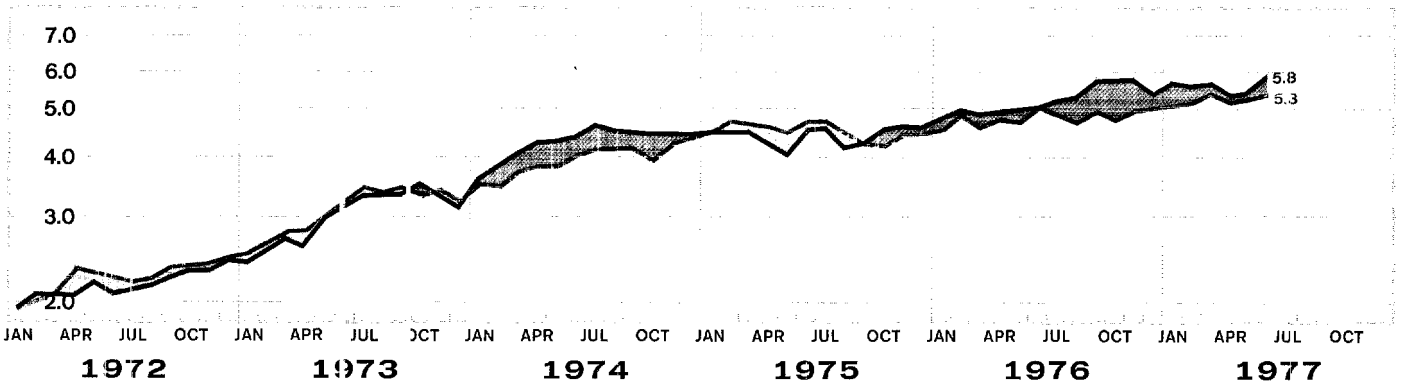
## Japan



## West Germany

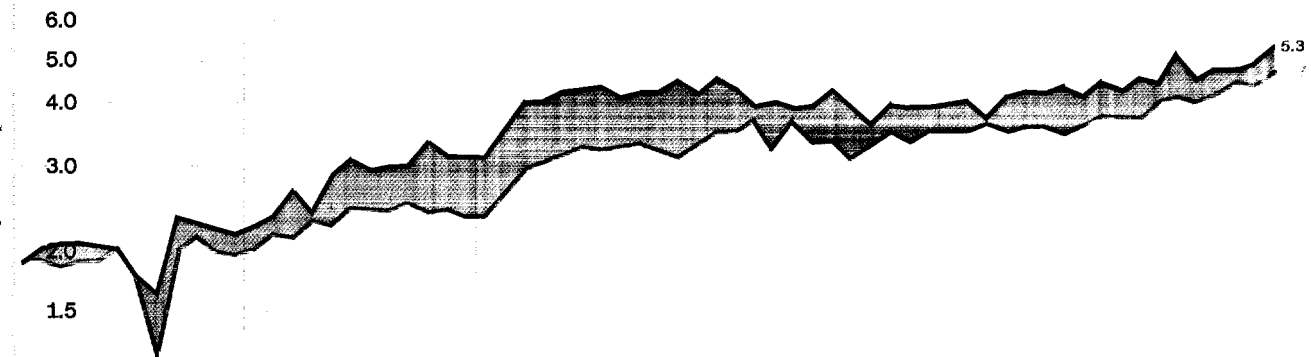


## France

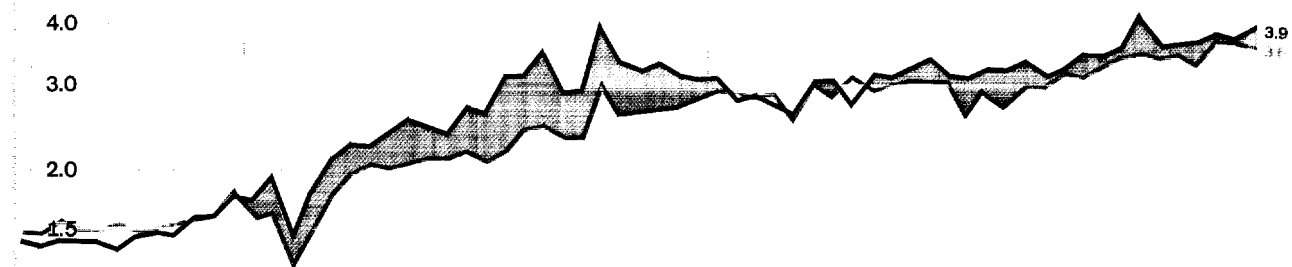


## United Kingdom

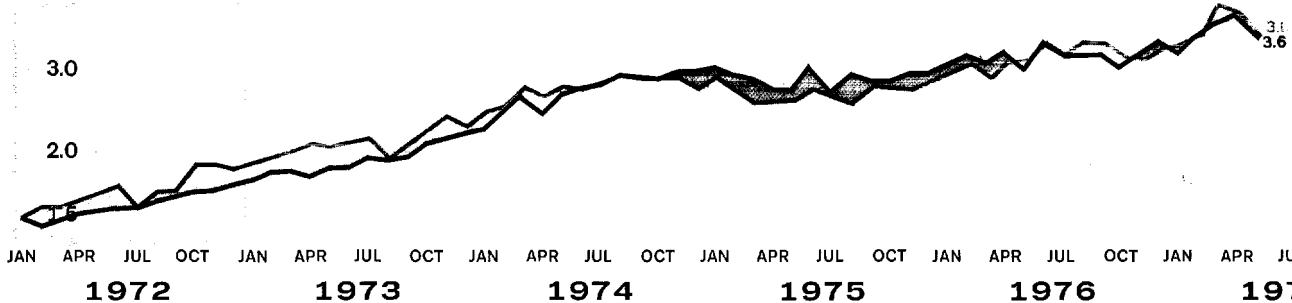
Semilogarithmic Scale



## Italy



## Canada



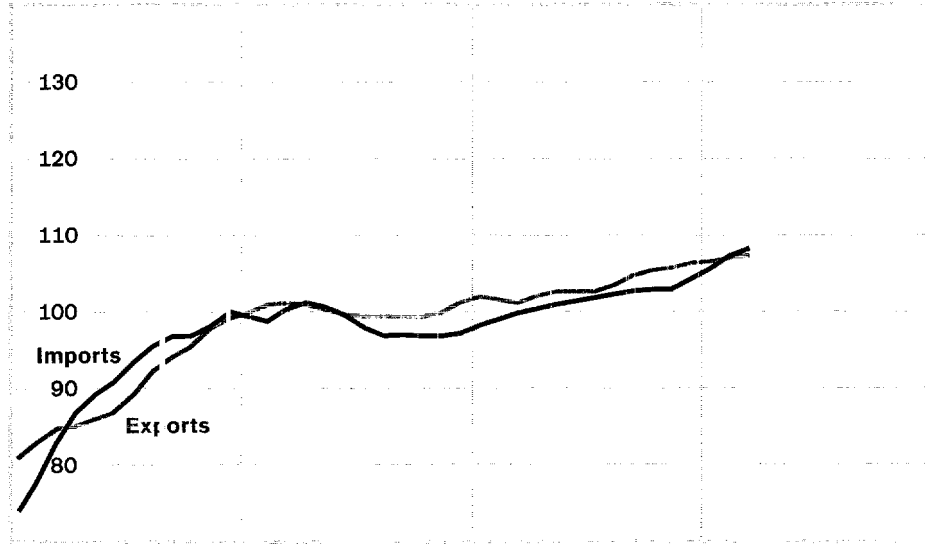
	LATEST MONTH	MILLION US \$	CUMULATIVE (MILLION US \$)				LATEST MONTH	MILLION US \$	CUMULATIVE (MILLION US \$)		
			1977	1976	CHANGE				1977	1976	CHANGE
United States	JUN 77	10,112	59,955	55,690	7.7%	United Kingdom	JUN 77	4,672	26,382	21,656	21.8%
		12,932	72,543	56,482	28.4%			5,274	29,295	24,466	19.7%
	Balance	-2,820	-12,588	-792	-11,795		Balance	-602	-2,912	-2,810	-102
Japan	MAY 77	6,231	32,360	26,222	23.4%	Italy	MAY 77	3,591	17,701	14,157	25.0%
		5,135	25,290	21,680	16.7%			3,875	18,709	15,975	17.1%
	Balance	1,096	7,069	4,542	2,528		Balance	-284	-1,008	-1,817	809
West Germany	JUN 77	9,935	56,647	47,948	18.1%	Canada	MAY 77	3,577	18,731	15,358	22.0%
		8,006	46,594	39,424	18.2%			3,628	17,998	15,597	15.4%
	Balance	1,929	10,053	8,524	1,529		Balance	-51	732	-240	972
France	JUN 77	5,321	31,139	28,085	10.9%						
		5,791	32,807	28,784	14.0%						
	Balance	-469	-1,668	-699	-969						

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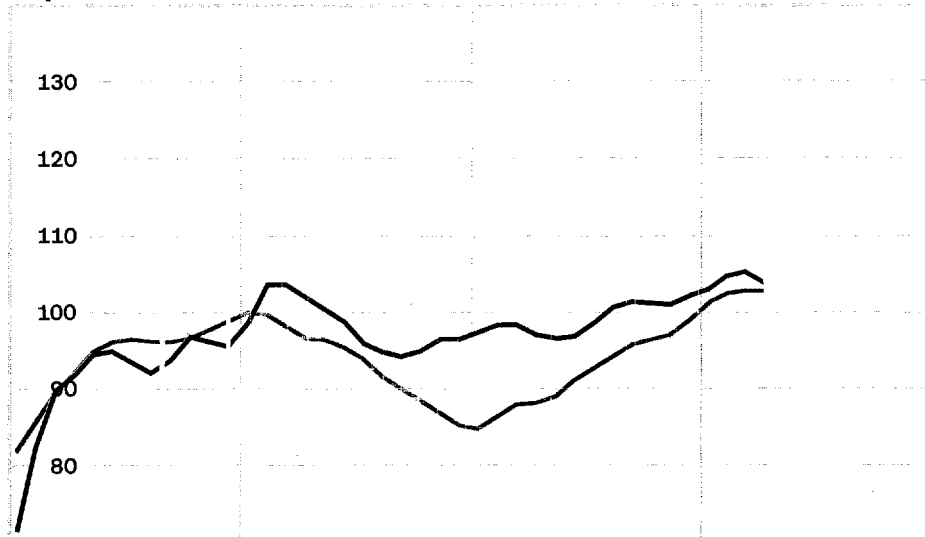
Approved For Release 2002/01/29 : CIA-RDP79B00457A000100090004-0  
**FOREIGN TRADE PRICES IN US \$<sup>1</sup>**

**United States**

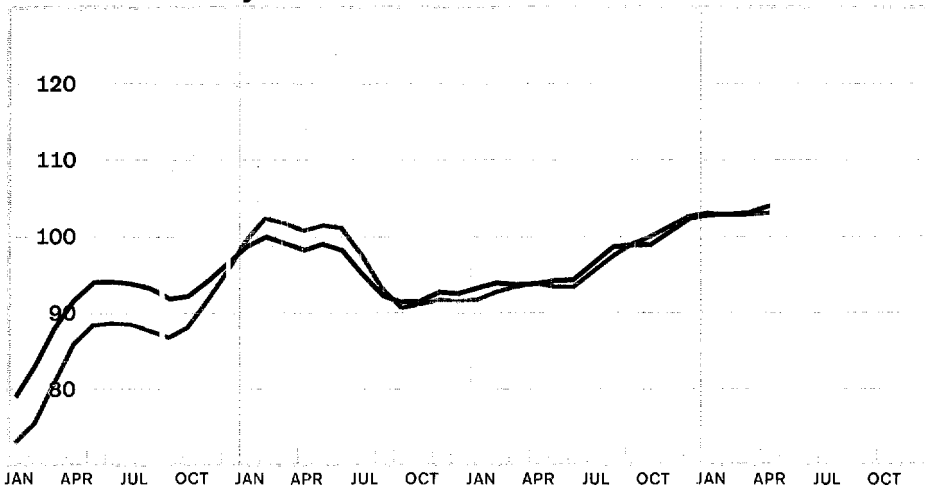
**INDEX: JAN 1975 = 100**



**Japan**

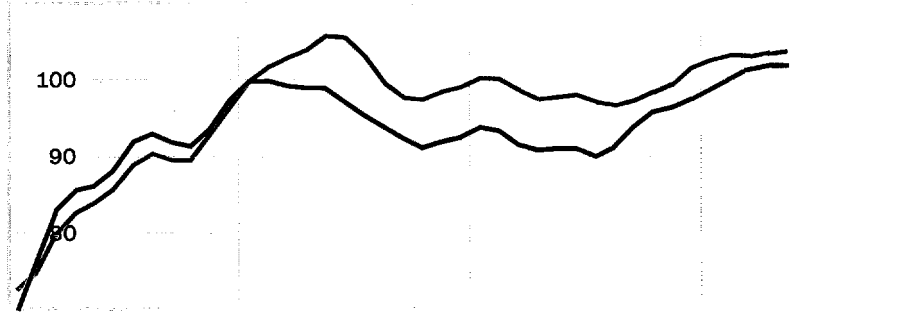


**West Germany**

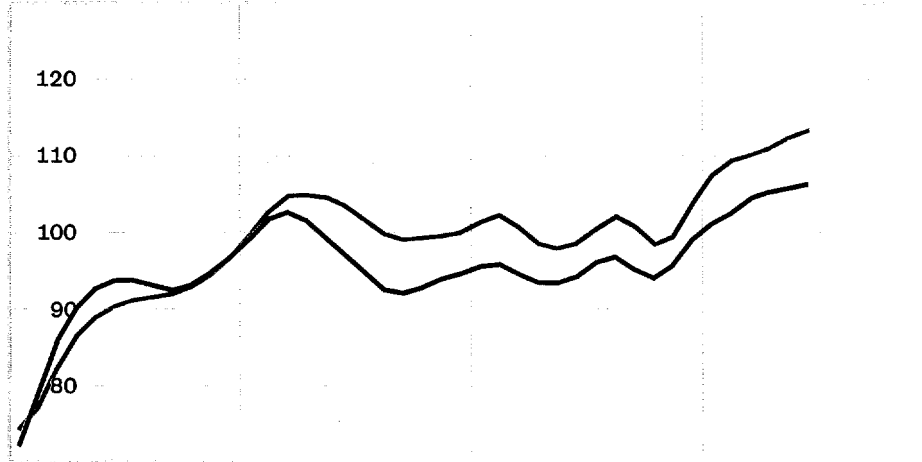




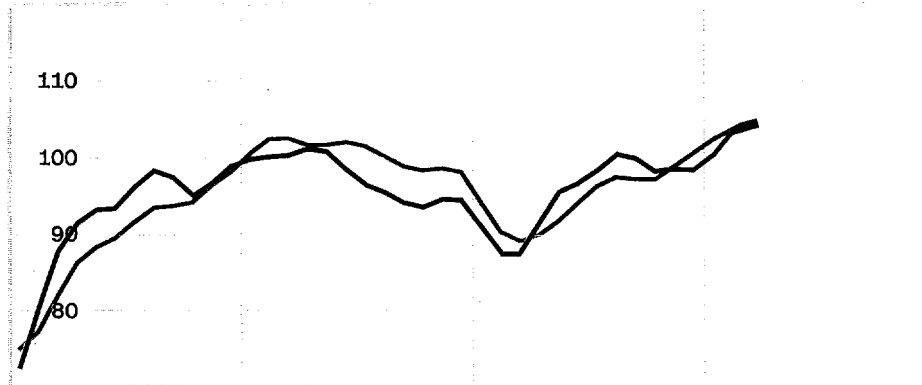
### France



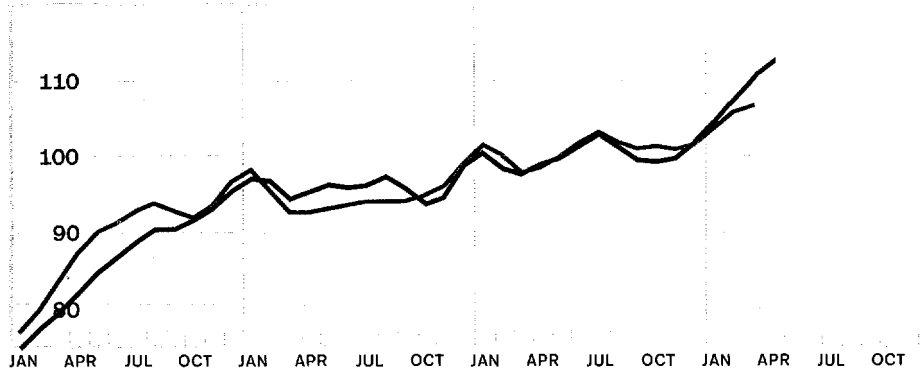
### United Kingdom



### Italy



### Canada



## SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup>

	Latest Period	Percent Change from Previous Period	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			Percent Change		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>2</sup>
Brazil	76 II	0.1	11.0	10.7	0.4
India	Oct 76	0.2	4.2	6.7	-12.6
South Korea	May 77	0.2	21.6	11.4	3.9
Mexico	Feb 77	3.2	5.2	-1.5	-7.4
Nigeria	76 IV	0.2	11.3	9.0	0.7
Taiwan	Apr 77	1.9	14.9	12.7	-8.4

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.<sup>2</sup> Average for latest 3 months compared with average for previous 3 months.MONEY SUPPLY <sup>1</sup>

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since		
			Percent Change		
			1970	1 Year Earlier	3 Months Earlier <sup>2</sup>
Brazil	Jan 77	-3.1	35.5	28.2	49.6
Egypt	Feb 77	5.1	18.3	22.7	22.3
India	Jan 77	1.2	12.2	18.3	19.9
Iran	Feb 77	0.9	28.2	35.2	11.0
South Korea	Apr 77	4.5	31.1	34.6	61.3
Mexico	Jun 76	-0.3	17.0	16.6	19.6
Nigeria	Feb 77	5.9	35.9	54.8	65.1
Taiwan	Mar 77	-0.2	24.4	21.2	24.0
Thailand	Feb 77	4.0	13.6	17.1	12.9

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.<sup>2</sup> Average for latest 3 months compared with average for previous 3 months.

## CONSUMER PRICES

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since	
			Percent Change	
			1970	1 Year Earlier
Brazil	Apr 77	3.3	26.6	44.4
India	Feb 77	1.0	8.2	6.9
Iran	Feb 77	2.6	11.3	26.2
South Korea	Jun 77	1.0	14.6	10.1
Mexico	Jun 77	1.2	14.7	32.5
Nigeria	Jan 77	4.5	15.0	13.5
Taiwan	May 77	0.4	10.4	3.0
Thailand	Jan 77	0.6	8.3	3.6

## WHOLESALE PRICES

	Latest Month	Percent Change from Previous Month	Average Annual Growth Rate Since	
			Percent Change	
			1970	1 Year Earlier
Brazil	Apr 77	4.3	27.3	45.9
India	Feb 77	1.8	9.4	10.3
Iran	Feb 77	3.3	10.8	24.1
South Korea	Jun 77	0.8	16.6	9.1
Mexico	Jun 77	1.0	16.5	51.0
Taiwan	May 77	0	9.2	4.4
Thailand	Jan 77	0.7	9.9	-0.2

## EXPORT PRICES

US \$

	Latest Period	Percent Change from Previous Period	Average Annual Growth Rate Since	
			Percent Change	
			1970	1 Year Earlier
Brazil	Oct 76	-0.4	14.5	26.5
India	Sep 76	-3.8	9.2	6.4
Iran	Apr 77	0	37.0	18.7
South Korea	76 IV	2.4	8.9	15.0
Nigeria	May 76	-0.1	33.2	8.2
Taiwan	May 77	0.4	12.3	9.4
Thailand	Oct 76	2.0	13.1	6.3

## OFFICIAL RESERVES

Million US \$

	Latest Month	End of	Million US \$	Average Annual Growth Rate Since	
				Percent Change	
				1970	1 Year Earlier
Brazil	Feb 77		5,873	1,013	3,667
Egypt	Feb 77		377	155	285
India	Feb 77		3,481	1,006	1,837
Iran	May 77		11,460	208	8,628
South Korea	Apr 77		3,247	602	1,772
Mexico	Mar 76		1,501	695	1,479
Nigeria	May 77		4,740	148	6,087
Taiwan	Apr 77		1,289	531	1,146
Thailand	May 77		2,005	978	1,903

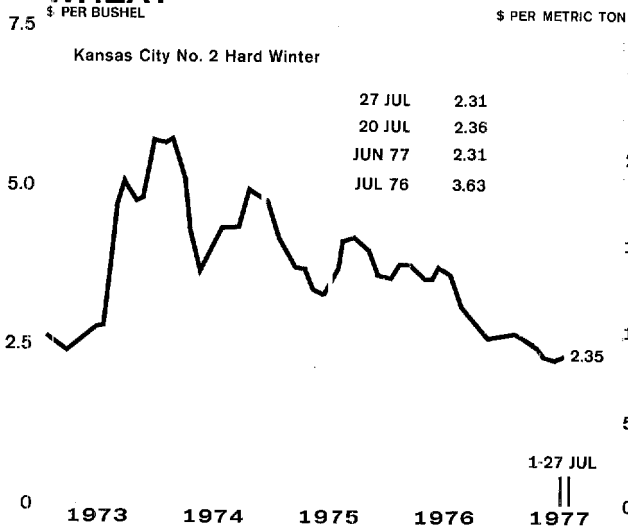
## FOREIGN TRADE, f.o.b.

			Latest 3 Months Percent Change from		Cumulative (Million US \$)		
			3 Months	1 Year	1977	1976	Change
	Latest Period		Earlier <sup>1</sup>	Earlier			
Brazil	Apr 77	Exports	-1.2	38.6	13,904	11,244	23.7%
	Apr 77	Imports	-11.5	-1.1	16,077	16,064	0.1%
	Apr 77	Balance			-2,173	-4,821	2,648
Egypt	76 IV	Exports	-97.9	-47.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	76 IV	Imports	-93.5	-54.7	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	76 IV	Balance			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
India	Feb 77	Exports	13.7	10.6	5,905	5,095	15.9%
	Feb 77	Imports	26.3	8.7	5,268	6,227	-15.4%
	Feb 77	Balance			637	-1,132	1,769
Iran	Apr 77	Exports	-0.5	21.6	31,961	26,938	18.6%
	Nov 76	Imports	-37.0	9.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Nov 76	Balance			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
South Korea	Mar 77	Exports	-25.0	44.3	9,769	6,369	53.4%
	Mar 77	Imports	-1.4	26.7	10,009	8,216	21.8%
	Mar 77	Balance			240	1,847	1,607
Mexico	Apr 77	Exports	56.8	41.8	4,756	3,936	20.8%
	Apr 77	Imports	-41.0	-20.0	7,290	8,220	-11.3%
	Apr 77	Balance			-2,534	-4,284	1,750
Nigeria	Apr 77	Exports	-25.0	5.2	13,706	11,320	21.1%
	Dec 76	Imports	83.0	6.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Dec 76	Balance			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Taiwan	May 77	Exports	2.6	17.5	11,519	8,305	38.7%
	May 77	Imports	51.7	21.7	10,091	8,199	23.1%
	May 77	Balance			1,427	105	1,322
Thailand	Dec 76	Exports	70.1	50.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Feb 77	Imports	24.6	25.9	3,853	3,461	11.3%
	Dec 76	Balance			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

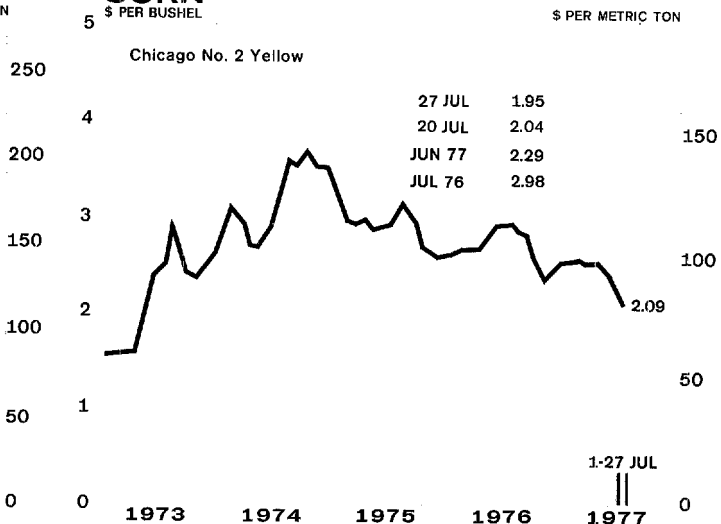
<sup>1</sup> At annual rates.

# AGRICULTURAL PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE CASH PRICE

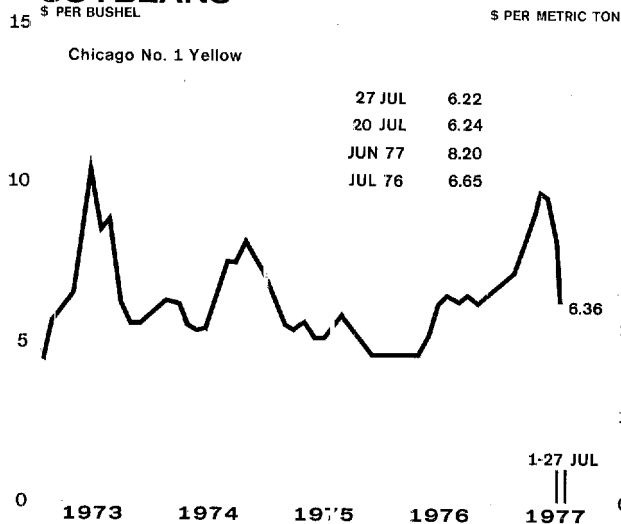
## WHEAT



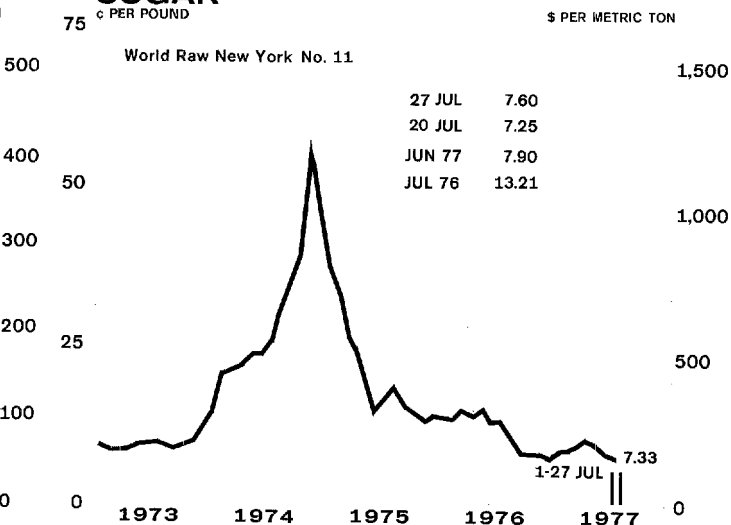
## CORN



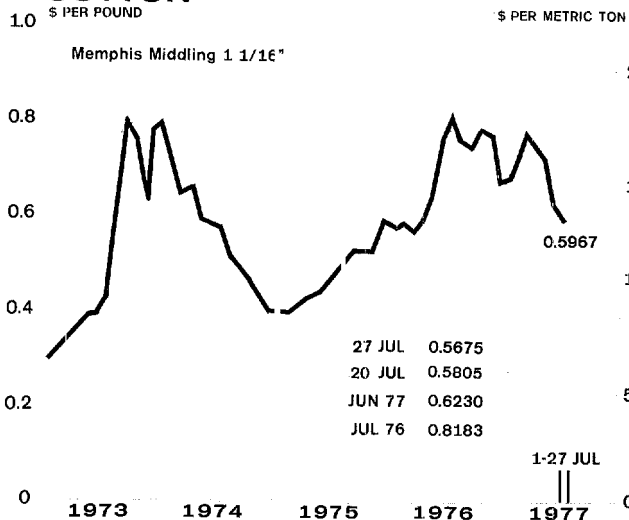
## SOYBEANS



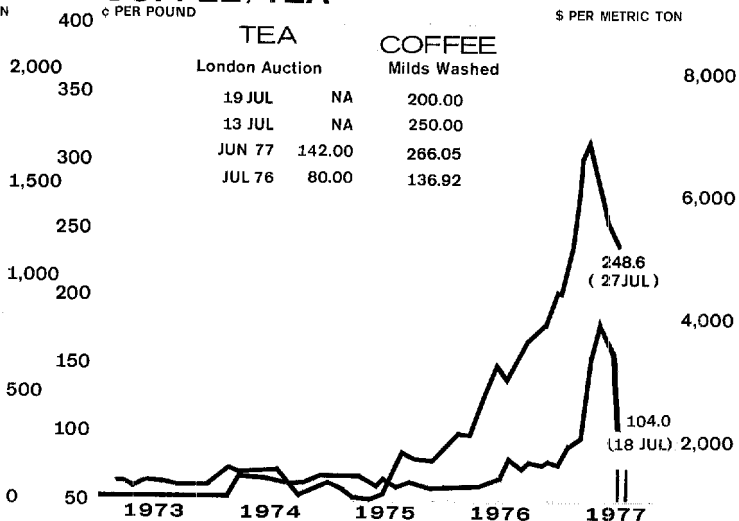
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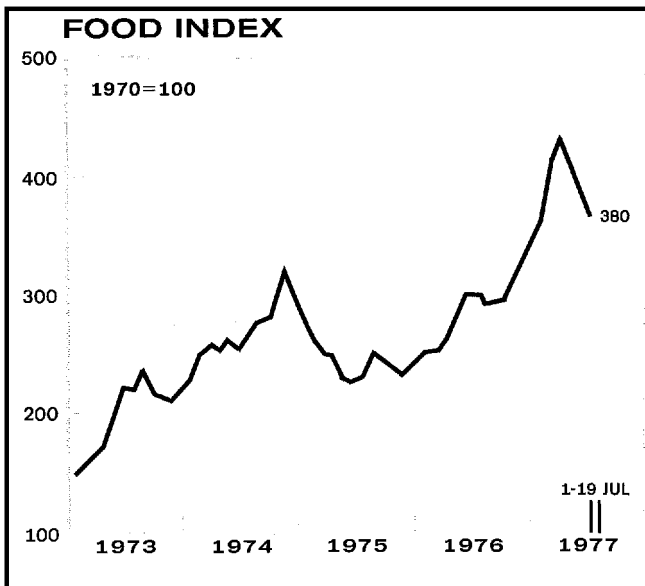
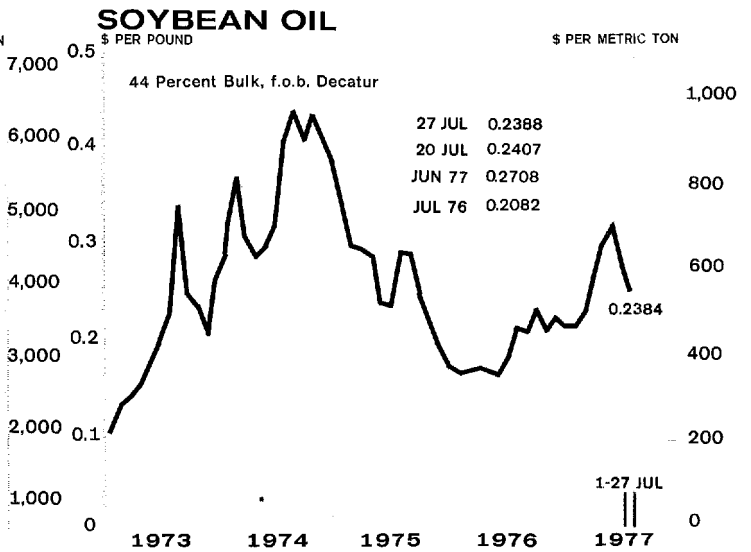
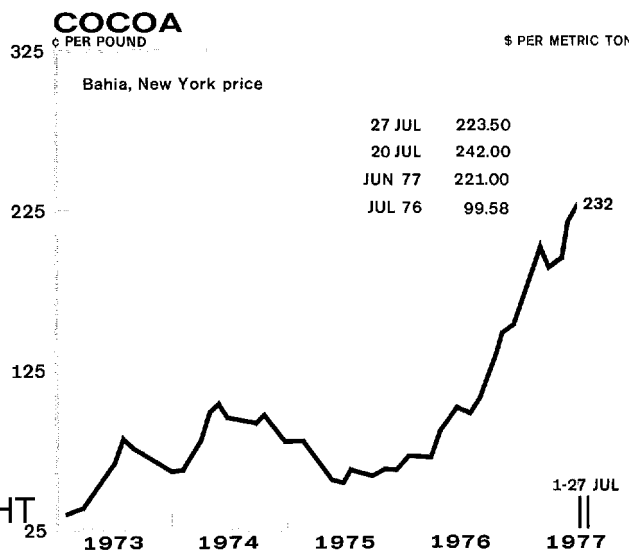
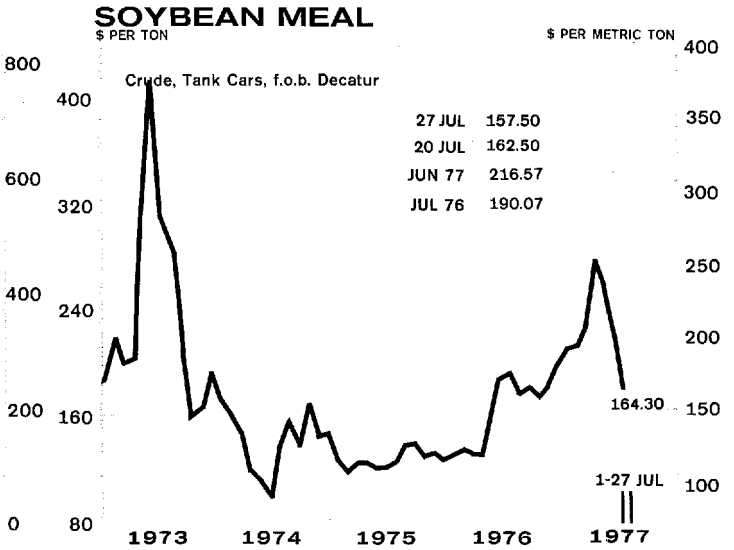
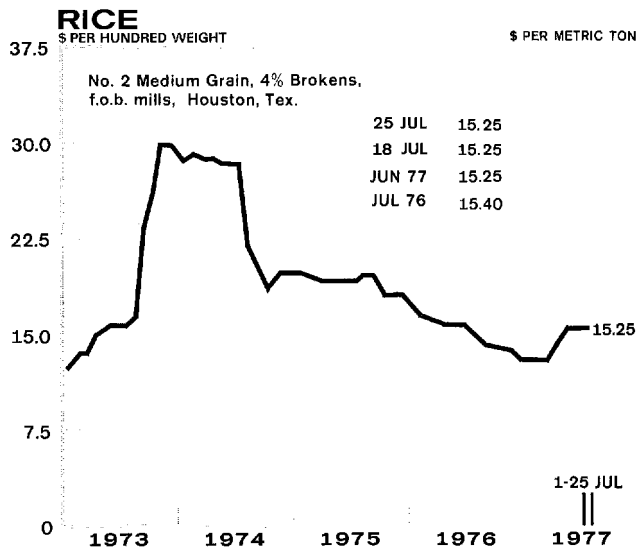


## COTTON



## COFFEE / TEA

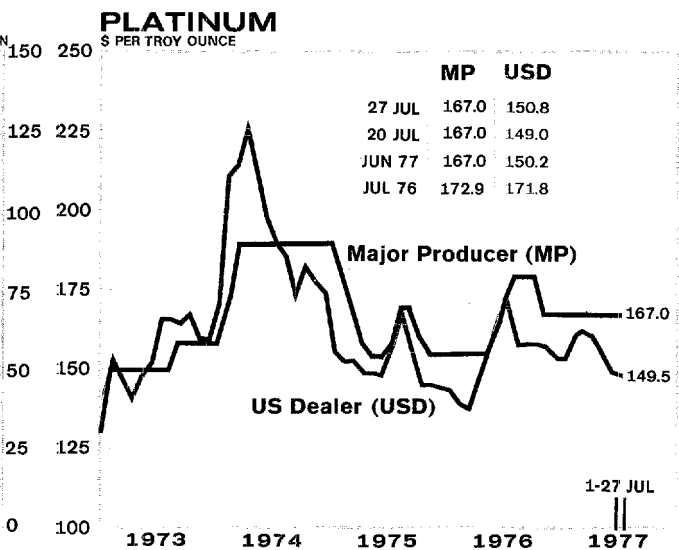
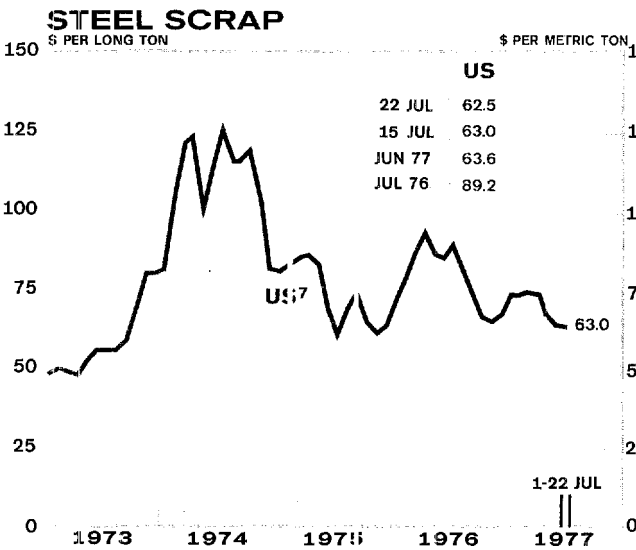
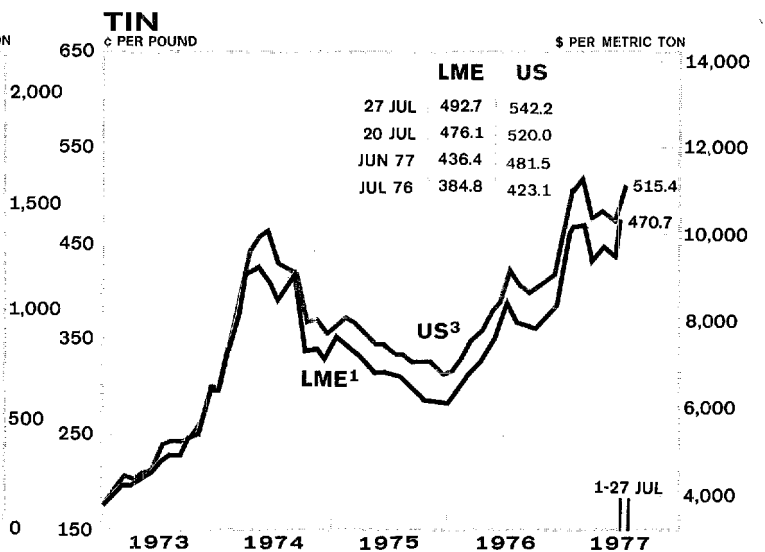
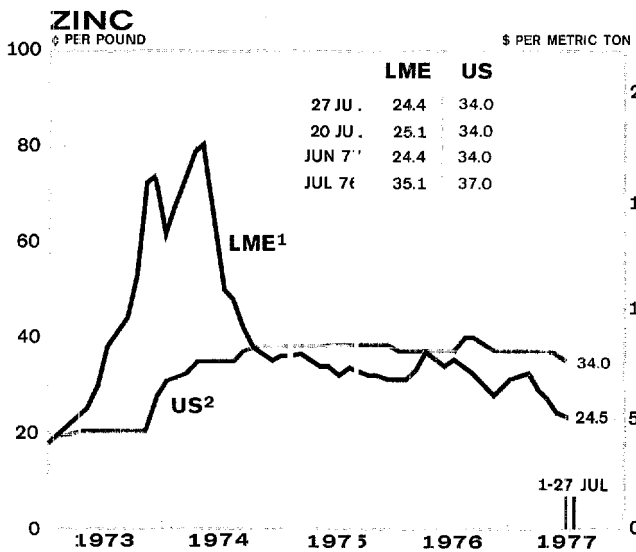
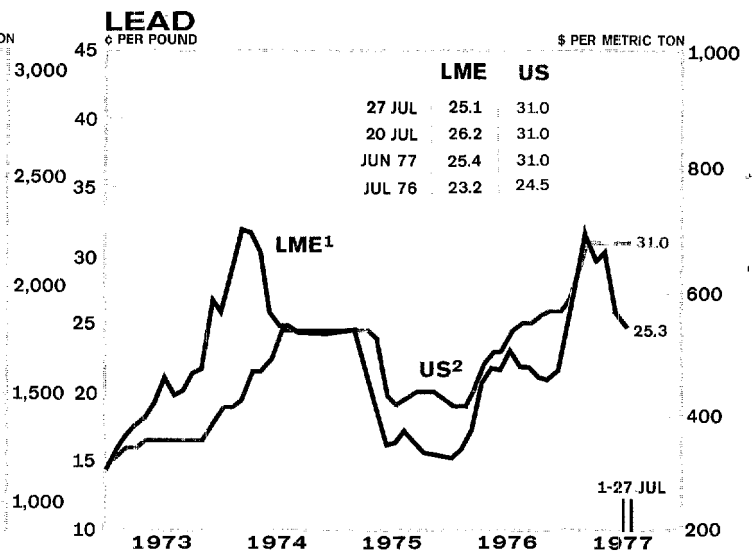
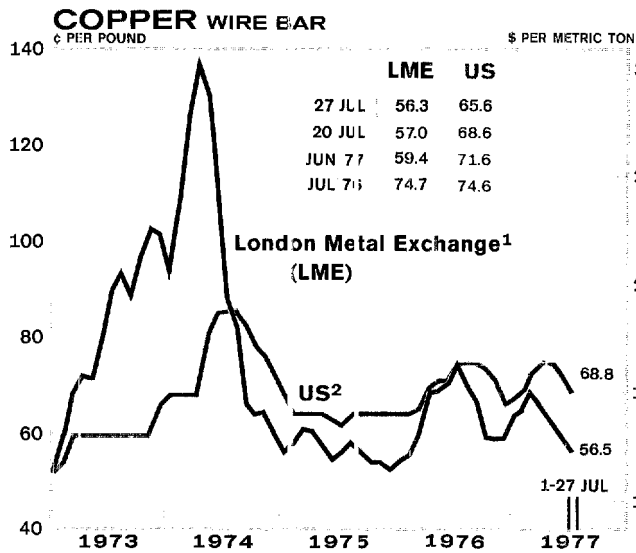




NOTE: The food index is compiled by the Economist for 16 food commodities which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

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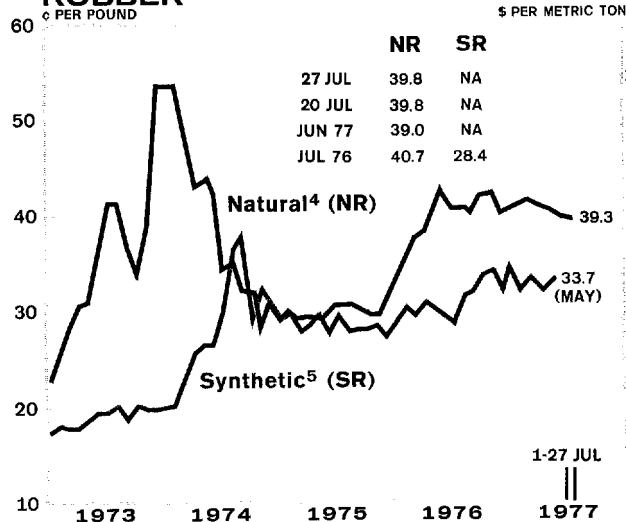
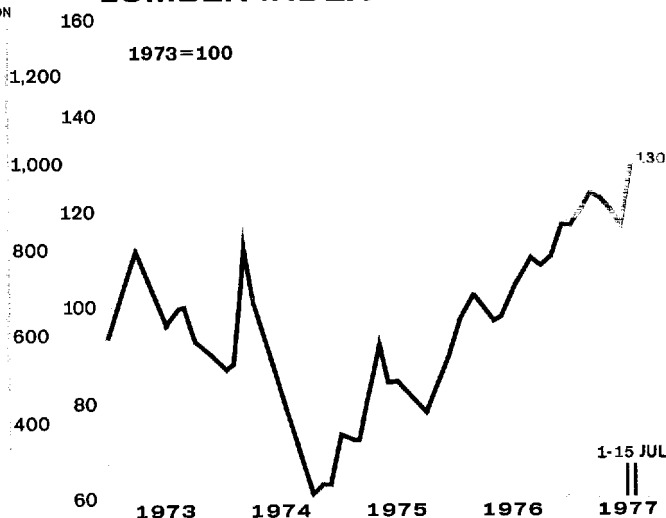
# **INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE CASH PRICE**



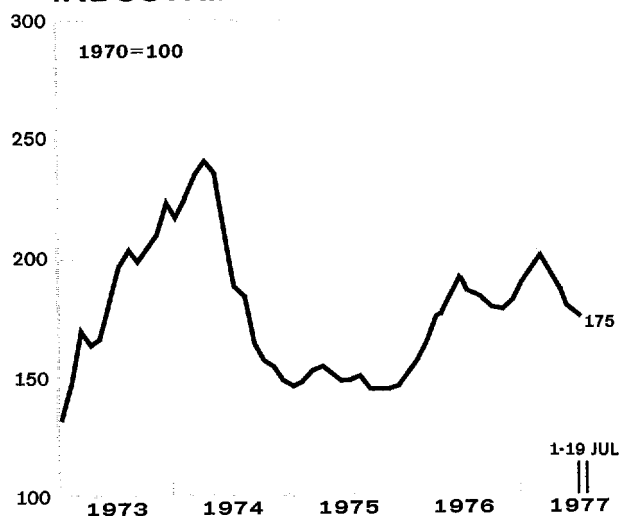
## SELECTED MATERIALS

			CURRENT	JAN 77	JUL 76	JUL 75
ALUMINUM	Major US Producer	¢ per pound	53.00	48.00 <sup>1</sup>	44.00	39.00
US STEEL	Composite	\$ per long ton	357.08	339.27	323.79	289.23
IRON ORE	Non-Bessemer Old Range	\$ per long ton	21.43	20.88	19.50	18.43
CHROME ORE	Russian, Metallurgical Grade	\$ per metric ton	150.00	150.00	150.00	135.00
CHROME ORE	S. Africa, Chemical Grade	\$ per long ton	58.50	42.00	39.95	35.05
FERROCHROME	US Producer, 66-70 Percent	¢ per pound	43.00	43.00	45.00	53.50
NICKEL	Major US Producer Cathode	\$ per pound	2.41	2.41	2.20	2.01
MANGANESE ORE	48 Percent Mn	\$ per long ton	72.00	72.00	72.00	67.20
TUNGSTEN ORE	65 Percent WO <sub>3</sub>	\$ per short ton	10,201.42	9,215.11	6,613.06	5,019.88
MERCURY	NY	\$ per 76 pound flask	118.00	141.19	110.00	142.73
SILVER	LME Cash	¢ per troy ounce	457.03	440.61	476.64	471.31
GOLD	London Afternoon Fixing Price	\$ per troy ounce	142.79	132.28	117.75	164.59

## RUBBER

LUMBER INDEX<sup>6</sup>

## INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS INDEX



<sup>1</sup>Approximates world market price frequently used by major world producers and traders, although only small quantities of these metals are actually traded on the LME.

<sup>2</sup>Producers' price, covers most primary metals sold in the US.

<sup>3</sup>As of 1 Dec 75, US tin price quoted is "Tin NY lb composite."

<sup>4</sup>Quoted on New York market.

<sup>5</sup>S-type styrene, US export price.

<sup>6</sup>This index is compiled by using the average of 13 types of lumber whose prices are regarded as "bell wethers" of US lumber construction costs.

<sup>7</sup>Composite price for Chicago, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh.

NOTE: The industrial materials index is compiled by the Economist for 19 raw materials which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

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